|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disor <br> ders | Eye hurt, disturbance to look downwards | Cephalalgy, strabismus | Eye diseases \& Rhinoconjunctivitis | Rhinoconjunctivitis, stye, chalazion, sinusitis | Migraine, ophthalmic disorders | Ophthalmic neuralgia |
| CP 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Inferior margin of the orbital fossa, fascia bulbi or tenon's capsule | On the inferior oblique muscle, lateral extremity of the eyebrow | Over the rectus internal muscle, against the nasal septum, under the conjunctiva | In the fascia bulbi or tenon's capsule, medial third of the eyebrow, Over Internal border of eyebrow | Above the external tip of the eyebrow, close to the frontal parietal suture, over the arch of the eyebrow \& over the superior oblique muscle of eye | Over lateral canthus of the eye, tenon's capsule at the level of the conjunctive or under it |
| Patient position | Supine | Supine, head slightly roteted | Supine | Supine | Supine | Supine- Head slightly rotated |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side or behind the head | Same side | Same side or behind | Same side | Same side or behind |
| pressure | light | light | light | light | light | light |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Paresis of upper lip, excessive overflow of saliva | Tinnitus, odontalgia, fascial paralysis | Ptyalism, inflammation of the floor of the mouth, dry mouth, cramps in the floor of the mouth | Sinusitis, frontoccipital headache | Neuralgia, temporal headache, tinnitus, hearing loss, hyperesthesia of the scalp | Toothache, eyelid spasms, hemicranias, trigeminal neuralgia |
| CP 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | On top of zygomaticus m., lateral to the nostril, immediately below AN-CP 1 | On the lateral pterygoid muscle, between mandibular condyle \& the tragus | Over the raphe of the mylohyoideus muscle beneath the mandibula, under the chin | Over the frontal muscles, approximately on the hairline, on the same line of RE-CP1 | over the superior auricularis m . <br> Above the helix of the ear | At the center of the temporalis m. ask for strong bite. |
| Patient position | Supine | Supine, head slightly rotated | Supine | Supine | Supine, head extrarotated | Supine, head extrerotated |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side or behind the head | Lying on side | Behind | Same side or behind | Same side or behind |
| pressure | light | light | light | light | light | light |


| disord |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ers |$\quad$ AN


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { disord } \\ \text { ers } \end{gathered}$ | Neck pain | Neckpain, vertigo, sternoclavicular erthritis, dysphonia | Ant: pharyngitis, esophagitis, hiccups, gastric spasm Ret: cervicobrachial pain, general fatigue, cervical disc herniation | Neck pain, dislocated vertebrae | Cervical pain, spinal disc herniation, vertebral subluxation | Cervical pain, arthritis, migraine, pulsating temples, reduction of the intervertebral spaces |
| CL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Ant. fibers of the SCM m. at the level of the thyroid cartilage | On the scalenus anterior muscle, between 2 heads of the SCM muscle | AN- In the supra sternal notch' median raphe of the cervical anterior fascia RE- over the interspinous ligament at the level of C7-T1 | Under the trapezius muscle, the therapist penetrates laterally to the sixth cervical vertebrae over the erector spinae fascia | Over splenius m. at the level of the transverse process of C2,3 | Over lateral border of SCM m, at the level of thyroid cartilage. |
| Patient position | Supine | Supine, head slightly rotated | AN-Supine <br> RE- Sitting-forehead on hands | Sitting with head resting on hands | Supine Head slightly extrarotated | Supine- Head extrarotated |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side | Behind the patient | Same side | Same side, perpendicular to the patient | Same side |
| pressure | Light-medium | Light-medium | Light-medium | medium | Light-medium | light-medium |


|  | AN | IR | $\mathbf{M E}$ | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| disord <br> ers | Sense of <br> oppression in the <br> anterior chest, <br> anxiety | Intercostals pain | Cardiac \& precordial <br> pain | Back pain, <br> unilateral scoliosis, <br> arthrosis, chest <br> tightness | Back pain, <br> scapular pain, <br> cervicothoracic <br> pain | Dorsal back pain, <br> intercostals <br> neuralgia, inspiratory <br> difficulty |


| TH | Above the rectus <br> abdominis muscle, <br> between inferior <br>  <br> pectoralis major | Over the 5th/6th <br> intercostal space, <br> on the <br> midclavicular line, <br> below the nipple, <br> to the costal <br> insertion of the <br> pectoralis major | AN: median raphe <br> over the sternum <br> 1)manubrium <br> 2)between the <br> nipples 3) over the <br> xyphoid process <br>  <br> supraspinous <br> ligaments 1) T3-4 <br> 2) T4-5 3) T7-9 | Over the mass of <br> the erector spinae <br> at the T4-T5 level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | LBP, colitis, constipation | Abdominal distension, pain in the hypochondrium, inguinal hernia, groin pain | Ant: chronic dysfunction of the digestive system RE: LBP | Lumbago, LBP, spinal disc herniation | LBP, hypocondrium pain, pain belt | LBP, lumbar arthritis, little intervertebral disc spaces |
| $\mathbf{L U}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Over the Rectus Abd. Muscle, lateral to the umbilicus | On the apex of the $11^{\text {th }}$ rib, over the oblique m. Anterior to the mid axillary line, against the rib | AN-On linea alba 1)below xyphoid <br> 2)1/2 way between <br> 3) above umbilicus RE- lig - L1-L5 | Over the mass of the erector spinae at the level of L1-2 | Over the origin of serratus pos.-Inf on the $12^{\text {th }}$ rib | Over Quadratus lumborum m. laterally to the transverse process of L2-3 |
| Patient position | Supine | Side-lying or supine | AN-Supine RE- Prone | Prone | Side-lying Or prone | Side-lying |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side, sittinig on the table in front of the patient | In front of the patient | Same side, turned towards the patient | Behind the patient | Behind the patient |
| pressure | medium | medium | medium | Medium-strong | medium | medium |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Heaviness in the iliac fossa, sacroilitis | Coxalgy, LBP, inginal hernia | Ant: chronic diseases of the urinary \& genital apparatus RE: coccydynia, outcomes of trauma to the coccyx, deviations | Sciatic pain, disc herniation, sacroilitis | Coxalgy, neuralgia of the lower limb | LBP with radiation along lower limb |
| PV |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Medially to iliac crest, on the iliacus muscle | Over the glut mini. M. , in the fossa between greater trochanter and iliac crest. behind the TFL m . | Ant: over the linea alba: 1) below umbilicus 2) halfway between umbilicus \& pubic bone 3) over symphysis pubis RE: over the raphe of the pubococcygeus fascia between the sacrum \& the coccygeus | Over origin of quadrates lumborum from the iliac crest, over iliolumbar ligament at the level of L4, out and above PSIS | Over the Glut Med m. just below the highest point of the iliac crest | over the glut max at the level of $4^{\text {th }}$ sacral foramina, $1 / 2$ way the line between PSIS \& greater trochanter |
| Patient position | Supine | Side-lying | AN-Supine RE- Prone | Prone | Side-lying | Side-lying |
| Physio' position | Same side, turned towards the patient's feet | Sitting behind the patient | Beside the patient | Same side, turned towards the patient's feet | Behind the patient | Behind the patient |
| pressure | medium | Medium-strong | medium | Medium-strong | Medium-strong | Medium-strong |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Pain in the hip, osteitis pubis | Femoral canal congestion, athletic pubalgia | Coxalgy, athletic pubalgia "osteitis pubis", adductor tendinitis | Sciatic pain, iscial bursitis, insertional upper hamstring tendinitis | Sciatic pain, piriformis syndrome, arthritis | "meralgia paraesthetica", cramps of the TFL muscle |
| CX |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Beneath inguinal lig., medial to Sartorius sheath, against the iliopsoas fascia | Against the inferior angle of the scarpa's triangle | on the proximal part of the gracilis muscle | On the Glut Max m . at the level of sacrotuberous lig. Between ischial tub. And PSIScloser to ischial tub. | 1/2 way between the greater trochanter \& sacrum over piriformis m. | Over muscle belly of tensor fascia lata |
| Patient position | Supine | Supine /Side-lying on the painful side | Side-lying on the painful side hip flexed or extended | Lying on opposite side, legs overlapped | Side-lying, hip flexed, uppermost knee resting on the table | Sidelying, overlapping legs |
| Physio' position | Same side | In front of patient | In front or behind the patient | Same side | Behind the patient | In front of patient |
| pressure | medium | medium | Medium-strong | Medium-strong | Medium-strong | Medium-strong |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Patella's tendinitis, bursitis, CMP | Goose foot tendonitis, degenerative medial meniscus tear | Goose foot tendonitis, medial knee instability, panniculitis, cellulitis | Biceps femuris tendinitis, Baker's cyst | Biceps femuris tendonitis, ITB syndrome, lateral meniscus tear | Femoropatellar laxity, injury to the LCL |
| GE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | over vastus intermedius, lateral to the rectus femoris, midway the thigh. | Over the muscle belly of Vastus medialis, anteriorly to the Sartorius muscle | Over the Gracilis m. , middle $1 / 3$ of the thigh, posteriorly to sartorius | medially to the biceps femoris, $1 / 2$ way the pos. part of the thigh | where short head originates from the lateral septum, approximately between the middle third \& the distal one | Over the iliotibial tract, near the origin of short head of biceps femoris, halfway the thight |
| Patient position | Supine | Side-lying on the painful side | Side-lying on the painful side | Prone | Prone, knee semi flexed | Prone-hip semi flexed or Side lying |
| Physio' position | Same side | In front of patient | Behind the patient | Same side caudally | Same side | Same side |
| pressure | medium | medium | medium | Medium-strong | Medium-strong | Medium-strong |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord <br> ers | Tendinitis of <br> tibialis anterior or <br> extensor digitorum | Talar spur, <br> algodystrophy |  |  |  |  |
| TA |  | Tendinitis, <br> inflamed heel, <br> tarsal tunnel <br> syndrome, plantar <br> fascitis | Achilles tendinitis/ <br> tenosynovitis, <br> calcanear spur | Peroneal <br> tendonitis, <br> inflamed heel, <br> ankle sprain | Tendonitis, <br> traumatic injury of <br> ligaments, chronic <br> ankle sprains |  |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| paraest hesia | Toe 1 | Toe 1 | Toe 2,3,4 | Toe 5 | 5Toe | Toe 2,3,4 |
| disord ers | Parasthesia to the first toe, tendinitis of extensor hallucis, ingrown toe nails | Hallux valgus, tendonitis, arthritis | Pes planus, pes cavus, plantar fasciitis, cramps | Metatarsal arthritis, contracture of abductor digiti minimi | Callus formation, hummer toes, cramps toes | Morton's neuroma, deformation of the toes, callosity under the metatarsal heads |
| Pe |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | between the 1 and 2 metatarsal bone | Over the anterior part of the abductor hallucis m., in the middle of the longitudinal plantar arch below the navicula bone | Over the insertion of Tibialis pos. against the heel | Over the abductor dig. Minimi, behind and sometimes ahead the base of fifth metatarsal bone | In front of the lateral malleolus, Over the extensor digitorum brevis | Over the 2,3 dorsal interossei m. |
| Patient position | Supine, knee flexed with foot resting on table | Side-lying on the painful side | Side-lying <br> on the painful side | Prone, side leg | Supine, lower limb flexed with the plant of foot on the table | Supine, foot resting on the table |
| Physio' position | Same side | Standing on the same side | Behind the patient | Same side | Same side | Same side |


| pressure | medium | Medium | Medium-strong | medium | medium | Light-medium |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| disord ers | Trauma or sprain in ACJ, pectoralis minor syndrome, brachial plexus irritation | Periarthritis, acromioclavicular dislocation and clavicle fractures | Long thoracic nerve paresis, rib pain, precordial pain | Neck pain, upper limbs weakness and paresthesia | Cervicobrachial syndrome | Cervicobrachial syndrome |
| SC |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Beneath coracoids process, in the groove between deltoid and pectoralis over the belly of pectoralis minor and clavi coraco axillary fascia | Beneath the middle 3rd of the clavicle, on the muscle belly of subclavius | over Serratus ant. m., 6 intercostal spaces, below the axilla | On the rhomboids muscles at T2 level | Over the levator scapula m. on the superior border of trapezius medially to the supraspinatus fossa | Over scalenus medius, between upper trapezius \& SCM |
| Patient position | Supine or seated | Supine or seated | Supine, arm abducted or side lying arm elevated | Sitting with head resting on contra lateral hand | Sitting with head resting on contralateral hand | Sitting |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side, behind the patient | Same side | Behind the patient | Behind | behind |
| pressure | medium | medium | Light-medium | medium | medium | medium |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| disord <br> ers | Periarthritis, <br> tendinitis of LHB | Periarthritis, <br> tendintis of the <br> pectoralis major | Periarthritis, <br> brachialgia | Axillary <br> adenopathy, <br> periarthritis | Periarthritis, arm <br> pain | Periarthritis, pain <br> in the arm, <br> tendinitis of LHB |
| HU |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Epicondylitis, cramps of the biceps | Medial epicondylitis, median nerve neuropathy | Medial epicondylitis, numbness of the arm \& hand, tremors limb | Olecranon bursitis, post traumatic stiff | epicondylitis | Epicondylitis, tendonitis, elbow rigidity, paraesthesia |
| CU |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Over the biceps m. , at the level of the distal tendon of deltoid | Over the pronator teres m. slightly below the elbow crease | Slightly ahead at the medial intermuscular septum, over originated the flexor carpi ulnaris | Over muscle belly of the lateral head of triceps, at the level of deltoid's distal tendons | Over the origin of supinator muscle from the lateral intermuscular septum | at level of radial head \& in the sulcus between Extensor Radialis Longus \& brachioradialis |
| Patient position | Supine in anatomical position | Supine | Side lying, flexed shoulder | Prone arm Abd | Prone , arm sidelong | Prone, hand above the head |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side |
| pressure | medium | medium | Light-medium | medium | medium | medium |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disord ers | Tendinitis of flexor carpi radialis, writer's cramp | Muscle contracture, entrapment of the median nerve, tendinitis, CTS | Spasm of the hand, hot sensation on the hypothenar eminence | Tendinitis of extensor carpi ulnaris | Extensor tendonitis, cysts | Dequervain's syndrome, carpal rheumatism |
| CA |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Over the antebracial fascia, between the proximal and middle third of the forearm, in the sulcus between the brachioradialis and flexor carpi radialis | On the proximal part of pronator quadrates, between tendons of Palmaris longus and flexor radialis carpi muscles | Over the flexor carpi ulnaris, in the passage between middle \& distal $3^{\text {rd }}$ of the forearm | Over the distal $1 / 3$ of extensor carpi ulnaris m. | Over m. belly of extensor digitorum \& extensor pollicis longus | Over the muscle bellies of extensor carpi radialis longus+brevis |
| Patient position | Supine or seated | Supine/seated | Prone, upper limb intra rotated pulm up | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Prone, arm } \\ \text { sidelong, palm } \\ \text { down } \end{gathered}$ | Prone, arm near the head, palm down | Prone, arm on the table above the head |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side |
| pressure | medium | Medium-strong | medium | medium | medium | medium |


|  | AN | IR | ME | RE | ER | LA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| paraest hesia | Fin 1 | Fin 3 | Fin 5 | Fin 5 | Fin 4 | Fin 2 |
| disord ers | Writer's cramp | CTS, dupuytrain's contracture | Dupuytren's contracture, paresis of palmar interossei | OA of the fifth finger, polyarticular syn. | Interphalangeal osteoarthritis | Painful paraesthesia of MCP joint, ROM limitation of the $2^{\text {nd }}$ finger |
| DI |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CC | Over the thenar eminence, half way of first metacarpal bone | On the palmar aponeurosis, between $2^{\text {nd }} / 3$ rd or 4th metarcarpal bone | midway the hypothenar eminence over the Palmaris brevis \& flexor digiti minimi | Over abductor digiti minimi, at the base of the 5 metacarpal bone | Over the dorsum of the hand, between $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }} / 5^{\text {th }}$ metacarpal bone | Over 1st dorsal interosseous m., on the fascia that extends between Abd Poll and the tendons of the other fingers. |
| Patient position | Supine or seated | Supine/seated | Prone, upper limb intra rotated, palm up | Prone, arm sidelong with the anatomical snuffbox against the table | Prone, upper limb above the head/ Sitting | Prone, hand above the head |
| Physio' position | Same side | Same side | Same side | Same side, hold the patient's hand | Same side | Same side, hold the patient hand |
| pressure | Light-medium | medium | Light-medium | Light-medium | light | Light-medium |

